

# Solving (Weighted) Partial MaxSat Through Satisfiability Testing

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SAT 2009

$C_1$

...

...

*Soft Clauses*

...

$C_n$

$C_{n+1}$

...

...

*Hard Clauses*

...

$C_{n+m}$

Partial MaxSat is the problem of finding an *assignment* to the variables of  $\mathcal{C}$  such that no hard clause is falsified and the minimum number of soft clauses are falsified.

1 :  $C_1$   
...  
... *Soft Clauses*  
...  
1 :  $C_{n+1}$   
 $\infty$  :  $C_{n+1}$   
...  
... *Hard Clauses*  
...  
 $\infty$  :  $C_{n+m}$

Partial MaxSat is the problem of finding an *assignment* to the variables of  $\mathcal{C}$  that minimizes the cost of the falsified clauses.

# Weighted Partial MaxSat

$$\begin{array}{ll} w_1 : C_1 & \\ \dots & \\ \dots & \textit{Soft Clauses} \\ \dots & \\ w_n : C_n & \\ \infty : C_{n+1} & \\ \dots & \\ \dots & \textit{Hard Clauses} \\ \dots & \\ \infty : C_{n+m} & \end{array}$$

Weighted Partial MaxSat is the problem of finding an *assignment* to the variables of  $\mathcal{C}$  that minimizes the cost of the falsified clauses.

# Solving Partial MaxSAT Through Satisfiability Testing

General approach:

$$1 : C_1 \vee b_1$$

...

*Soft Clauses*

...

$$1 : C_n \vee b_n$$

$$\infty : C_{n+1}$$

...

*Hard Clauses*

...

$$\infty : C_{n+m}$$

$$\infty : \text{CNF}(\sum b_i \leq k)$$

if  $\text{SAT}(k - 1)$  is unsatisfiable and  $\text{SAT}(k)$  satisfiable, then  $k$  is the optimum.

# Solving Weighted Partial MaxSAT Through Satisfiability Testing

General approach:

$$w_1 : C_1 \vee b_1$$

...

...

...

*Soft Clauses*

$$w_n : C_n \vee b_n$$

$$\infty : C_{n+1}$$

...

...

...

*Hard Clauses*

$$\infty : C_{n+m}$$

$$\infty : \text{CNF}(\sum b_i * w_i \leq k)$$

if  $\text{SAT}(k - 1)$  is unsatisfiable and  $\text{SAT}(k)$  satisfiable, then  $k$  is the optimum.

# MaxSat Solvers Based On Satisfiability Testing

## Solvers at MaxSat Evaluation 2008:

- Weighted Partial MaxSat:
  - SAT4Java. D. L. Berre
- Partial MaxSat:
  - Msu1.2. (implementation of FU&MALIK algorithm)  
J. Marques-Silva, V. Manquinho and J. Planes.
  - Msu4.0. J. Marques-Silva and J. Planes.

## Our contribution:

- A Weighted version of the FU&MALIK algorithm (WPM1) together with its proof of correctness
- Another Partial MaxSat algorithm variant of the FU&MALIK algorithm (PM2), and the proof of its correctness

# The FU&MALIK algorithm

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input:  $\varphi = \{C_1, \dots, C_m\}$

$cost := 0$

**while true do**

$(st, \varphi_c) := SAT(\varphi)$

**if**  $st = SAT$  **then return**  $cost$

$BV := \emptyset$

**for each**  $C \in \varphi_c$  **do**

**if**  $C$  is soft **then**

$b :=$  new blocking variable

$\varphi := \varphi \setminus \{C\} \cup \{C \vee b\}$

$BV := BV \cup \{b\}$

**if**  $BV = \emptyset$  **then return** UNSAT

$\varphi := \varphi \cup CNF(\sum_{b \in BV} b = 1)$

$cost := cost + 1$

Optimal

Call to the SAT solver

Set of blocking variables

Add blocking variable

No soft clauses in the core

Add cardinality as hard clauses



# FU&MALIK algorithm as Complete Inference

Let  $\varphi$  be a Partial MaxSat Formula, given that  $\varphi$  is unsatisfiable

$$\frac{\varphi}{\frac{1 : \square}{\varphi'}}$$

$\varphi$  and  $\varphi' \wedge (1 : \square)$  are MaxSat equivalent, i.e., the cost of the optimal assignment of  $\varphi$  is equal to the optimal cost of  $\varphi' \wedge (1 : \square)$

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$$\begin{array}{r} 1 : \quad x \\ 1 : \quad \neg x \\ \hline 1 : \quad \square \\ 1 : \quad x \vee b_1 \\ 1 : \quad \neg x \vee b_2 \\ \infty : \quad b_1 + b_2 = 1 \end{array}$$

# Solving Weighted Partial MaxSat with Complete Inference

Let  $\varphi$  be a Weighted Partial MaxSat Formula, given that  $\text{SAT}(\varphi)$  is unsatisfiable

$$\frac{\varphi}{\frac{w : \square}{\varphi'}}$$

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$$100 : x$$

$$100 : \neg x$$

# Solving Weighted Partial MaxSat with Complete Inference

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$$\frac{\varphi}{\frac{w : \square}{\varphi'}}$$

$\varphi$  and  $\varphi' \wedge (w : \square)$  are MaxSat equivalent

$$\begin{array}{r} 100 : \quad \quad \quad x \\ 100 : \quad \quad \quad \neg x \\ \hline 100 : \quad \quad \quad \square \\ 100 : \quad \quad \quad x \vee b_1 \\ 100 : \quad \quad \quad \neg x \vee b_2 \\ \infty : \quad b_1 + b_2 = 1 \end{array}$$

# Solving Weighted Partial MaxSat with Complete Inference

Let  $\varphi$  be a Weighted Partial MaxSat Formula, given that  $\text{SAT}(\varphi)$  is unsatisfiable

$$\frac{\varphi}{\frac{w : \square}{\varphi'}}$$

$\varphi$  and  $\varphi' \wedge (w : \square)$  are MaxSat equivalent

100 :	$x$	100 :	$x$
100 :	$\neg x$	200 :	$\neg x$
100 :		100 :	
$\square$		$\square$	
100 :	$x \vee b_1$	100 :	$x \vee b_1$
100 :	$\neg x \vee b_2$	100 :	$\neg x \vee b_2$
$\infty :$	$b_1 + b_2 = 1$	100 :	$\neg x$
		$\infty :$	$b_1 + b_2 = 1$

# The WPM1 algorithm

**input:**  $\varphi = \{(C_1, w_1), \dots, (C_m, w_m), w_i > 0\}$

$cost := 0$

**while true do**

$(st, \varphi_c) := SAT(\{C_i \mid (C_i, w_i) \in \varphi\})$

**if**  $st = SAT$  **then return**  $cost$

$BV := \emptyset$

$w_{min} := \min\{w_i \mid C_i \in \varphi_c \text{ and } C_i \text{ is soft}\}$

**for each**  $C_i \in \varphi_c$  **do**

**if**  $C_i$  is soft **then**

$b_i :=$  new blocking variable

$\varphi := \varphi \setminus \{(C_i, w_i)\} \cup \{(C_i, w_i - w_{min})\} \cup \{(C_i \vee b_i, w_{min})\}$

$BV := BV \cup \{b_i\}$

**if**  $BV = \emptyset$  **then return** UNSAT

**else**  $\varphi := \varphi \cup CNF(\sum_{b \in BV} b = 1)$

$cost := cost + w_{min}$

Optimal

Call SAT solver without weights

Blocking variables of the core

Duplicate soft clauses

No soft clauses in the core

Add cardinality as hard clauses

# Example: WPM1

1 :         $x$   
2 :         $y$   
3 :         $z$   
 $\infty$  :    $\neg x \vee \neg y$   
 $\infty$  :     $x \vee \neg z$   
 $\infty$  :     $y \vee \neg z$



# Example: WPM1

		<b>3 :</b>	$\square$
1 :	$x$	1 :	$x$
2 :	$y$	2 :	$y$
3 :	$z$	3 :	$z \vee b_1$
$\infty :$	$\neg x \vee \neg y$	$\infty :$	$\neg x \vee \neg y$
$\infty :$	$x \vee \neg z$	$\infty :$	$x \vee \neg z$
$\infty :$	$y \vee \neg z$	$\infty :$	$y \vee \neg z$
		$\infty :$	$b_1 = 1$

# Example: WPM1

1:	$x$	3:	$\square$	4:	$\square$
2:	$y$	1:	$x$	3:	$z \vee b_1$
3:	$z$	2:	$y$	1:	$y$
$\infty$ :	$\neg x \vee \neg y$	3:	$z \vee b_1$	1:	$x \vee b_2$
$\infty$ :	$x \vee \neg z$	$\infty$ :	$\neg x \vee \neg y$	1:	$y \vee b_3$
$\infty$ :	$y \vee \neg z$	$\infty$ :	$x \vee \neg z$	$\infty$ :	$\neg x \vee \neg y$
		$\infty$ :	$y \vee \neg z$	$\infty$ :	$x \vee \neg z$
		$\infty$ :	$b_1 = 1$	$\infty$ :	$y \vee \neg z$
				$\infty$ :	$b_1 = 1$
				$\infty$ :	$b_2 + b_3 = 1$

# Example: WPM1

# Example: WPM1

1 :         $x$   
2 :         $y$   
3 :         $z$   
 $\infty$  :  $\neg x \vee \neg y$   
 $\infty$  :     $x \vee \neg z$   
 $\infty$  :     $y \vee \neg z$

# Example: WPM1

1:	$x$	1:	$\square$
2:	$y$	2:	$y$
3:	$z$	2:	$z$
$\infty$ :	$\neg x \vee \neg y$	1:	$x \vee b_1$
$\infty$ :	$x \vee \neg z$	1:	$z \vee b_2$
$\infty$ :	$y \vee \neg z$	$\infty$ :	$\neg x \vee \neg y$
		$\infty$ :	$x \vee \neg z$
		$\infty$ :	$y \vee \neg z$
		$\infty$ :	$b_1 + b_2 = 1$

# Example: WPM1

1:  $x$   
2:  $y$   
3:  $z$   
 $\infty$ :  $\neg x \vee \neg y$   
 $\infty$ :  $x \vee \neg z$   
 $\infty$ :  $y \vee \neg z$

1:  $\square$   
2:  $y$   
2:  $z$   
1:  $x \vee b_1$   
1:  $z \vee b_2$   
 $\infty$ :  $\neg x \vee \neg y$   
 $\infty$ :  $x \vee \neg z$   
 $\infty$ :  $y \vee \neg z$   
 $\infty$ :  $b_1 + b_2 = 1$

3:  $\square$   
1:  $x \vee b_1$   
1:  $z \vee b_2$   
2:  $y \vee b_3$   
2:  $z \vee b_4$   
 $\infty$ :  $\neg x \vee \neg y$   
 $\infty$ :  $x \vee \neg z$   
 $\infty$ :  $y \vee \neg z$   
 $\infty$ :  $b_1 + b_2 = 1$   
 $\infty$ :  $b_3 + b_4 = 1$

# Example: WPM1

1:	$\square$	3:	$\square$	4:	$\square$
2:	$y$	1:	$x \vee b_1$	1:	$z \vee b_2$
2:	$z$	1:	$z \vee b_2$	1:	$y \vee b_3$
1:	$x \vee b_1$	2:	$y \vee b_3$	1:	$z \vee b_4$
1:	$z \vee b_2$	2:	$z \vee b_4$	1:	$x \vee b_1 \vee b_5$
$\infty$ :	$\neg x \vee \neg y$	$\infty$ :	$\neg x \vee \neg y$	1:	$y \vee b_3 \vee b_6$
$\infty$ :	$x \vee \neg z$	$\infty$ :	$x \vee \neg z$	1:	$z \vee b_4 \vee b_7$
$\infty$ :	$y \vee \neg z$	$\infty$ :	$y \vee \neg z$	$\infty$ :	$\neg x \vee \neg y$
$\infty$ :	$b_1 + b_2 = 1$	$\infty$ :	$b_1 + b_2 = 1$	$\infty$ :	$x \vee \neg z$
		$\infty$ :	$b_3 + b_4 = 1$	$\infty$ :	$y \vee \neg z$
				$\infty$ :	$b_1 + b_2 = 1$
				$\infty$ :	$b_3 + b_4 = 1$
				$\infty$ :	$b_5 + b_6 + b_7 = 1$

# The PM2 algorithm

**input:**  $\varphi = \{C_1, \dots, C_m\}$

$BV := \{b_1, \dots, b_m\}$

$\varphi_w := \{C_1 \vee b_1, \dots, C_m \vee b_m\}$

$cost := 0$

$L := \emptyset$

**while true do**

$(st, \varphi_c) := SAT(\varphi_w \cup CNF(\sum_{b \in BV} b \leq cost))$

Call to SAT solver with  
at most cardinality

**if**  $st = SAT$  **then return**  $cost$

remove the hard clauses from  $\varphi_c$

**if**  $\varphi_c = \emptyset$  **then return** UNSAT

$B := \emptyset$

Blocking variables of the core

**for each**  $C = C_i \vee b_i \in \varphi_c$  **do**

$B := B \cup \{b_i\}$

$L := L \cup \{\varphi_c\}$

$k := |\{\psi \in L \mid \psi \subseteq \varphi_c\}|$

Num. of cores contained in  $\varphi_c$

$\varphi_w := \varphi_w \cup CNF(\sum_{b \in B} b \geq k)$

Add at least cardinality constraint

$cost := cost + 1$



# Example: PM2

$$\begin{array}{ll} 1 : & C_1 \vee b_1 \\ 1 : & C_2 \vee b_2 \\ 1 : & \dots \\ 1 : & C_k \vee b_k \\ 1 : & \dots \\ 1 : & C_n \vee b_n \\ \infty : & C_{n+1} \\ \infty : & \dots \\ \infty : & C_{n+m} \\ \infty : & \sum_1^n b_i \leq 0 \end{array}$$

# Example: PM2

		1 :	$\square$
1 :	$C_1 \vee b_1$	1 :	$C_1 \vee b_1$
1 :	$C_2 \vee b_2$	1 :	$C_2 \vee b_2$
1 :	...	1 :	...
1 :	$C_k \vee b_k$	1 :	$C_k \vee b_k$
1 :	...	1 :	...
1 :	$C_n \vee b_n$	1 :	$C_n \vee b_n$
$\infty :$	$C_{n+1}$	$\infty :$	$C_{n+1}$
$\infty :$	...	$\infty :$	...
$\infty :$	$C_{n+m}$	$\infty :$	$C_{n+m}$
$\infty :$	$\sum_1^n b_i \leq 0$	$\infty :$	$b_1 + b_2 \geq 1$
		$\infty :$	$\sum_1^n b_i \leq 1$

# Example: PM2

1 :	$C_1 \vee b_1$	1 :	$C_1 \vee b_1$	2 :	$C_1 \vee b_1$
1 :	$C_2 \vee b_2$	1 :	$C_2 \vee b_2$	1 :	$C_2 \vee b_2$
1 :	...	1 :	...	1 :	...
1 :	$C_k \vee b_k$	1 :	$C_k \vee b_k$	1 :	$C_i \vee b_k$
1 :	...	1 :	...	1 :	...
1 :	$C_n \vee b_n$	1 :	$C_n \vee b_n$	1 :	$C_n \vee b_n$
$\infty :$	$C_{n+1}$	$\infty :$	$C_{n+1}$	$\infty :$	$C_{n+1}$
$\infty :$	...	$\infty :$	...	$\infty :$	...
$\infty :$	$C_{n+m}$	$\infty :$	$C_{n+m}$	$\infty :$	$C_{n+m}$
$\infty :$	$\sum_1^n b_i \leq 0$	$\infty :$	$b_1 + b_2 \geq 1$	$\infty :$	$b_1 + b_2 \geq 1$
		$\infty :$	$\sum_1^n b_i \leq 1$	$\infty :$	$\sum_1^k b_i \geq 2$
				$\infty :$	$\sum_1^n b_i \leq 2$

- Our MaxSat solvers: WPM1 and PM2
  - SAT solver: picosat
  - Cardinality constraints: regular encoding for WPM1, sequential counters for PM2.
- Other solvers based on satisfiability Testing: SAT4Java, *msu1.2* and *msu4.0*.
- Benchmarks: crafted and industrial instances available from the MaxSat Evaluation 2008.

# Exp: Unweighted MaxSat Category

set	best08	WPM1	PM2	msu1.2	msu4.0	SAT4J
<b>Crafted</b>						
$\frac{Maxcut}{dimacs\_mod}$ (62)	<b>81.8(52)</b>	0.03(4)	175(7)	0.28(4)	1.71(3)	0.93(2)
$\frac{Maxcut}{random}$ (58)	<b>4.5(40)</b>	-(0)	-(0)	- (0)	- (0)	- (0)
$\frac{Maxcut}{Spinglass}$ (5)	<b>1.62(3)</b>	0.85(2)	102.5(2)	0.68 (2)	-(0)	-(0)
<b>Industrial</b>						
SeanSafarpour(112)	57.5(72)	<b>66.6(81)</b>	90.2(75)	57.5(72)	64.4(50)	14.5(10)

# Exp: Unweighted MaxSat Category

set	best08	WPM1	PM2.1	msu1.2	msu4.0	SAT4J
<b>Crafted</b>						
<i>Maxcut</i> <i>dimacs_mod</i> (62)	<b>81.8(52)</b>	0.03(4)	72(10)	0.28(4)	1.71(3)	0.93(2)
<i>Maxcut</i> <i>random</i> (58)	<b>4.5(40)</b>	-(0)	-(0)	- (0)	- (0)	- (0)
<i>Maxcut</i> <i>Spinglass</i> (5)	<b>1.62(3)</b>	0.85(2)	4(2)	0.68 (2)	-(0)	-(0)
<b>Industrial</b>						
SeanSafarpour(112)	57.5(72)	<b>66.6(81)</b>	60(78)	57.5(72)	64.4(50)	14.5(10)

# Exp: Partial MaxSat Category

set	best08	WPM1	PM2	msu1.2	msu4.0	SAT4J
<b>Crafted</b>						
$\frac{Maxclique}{Random}$ (96)	<b>2.4(96)</b>	50.4(1)	-(0)	-(0)	106(61)	114(52)
$\frac{Maxclique}{Structured}$ (62)	<b>73(36)</b>	41.2(11)	32.6(6)	4.9(7)	105.2(13)	50.5(13)
$\frac{Maxone}{3SAT}$ (80)	<b>0.46(80)</b>	16(46)	105.7(79)	52.7(40)	118.2(35)	96.6(31)
$\frac{Maxone}{Structured}$ (60)	<b>10.1(60)</b>	0.69(2)	547.5(13)	122.7(2)	3.34(1)	<b>10.1(60)</b>
<b>Industrial</b>						
$\frac{Bcp}{fir}$ (59)	49(46)	<b>32 (57)</b>	67.4(56)	49.2(46)	-(0)	13.3(10)
$\frac{Bcp}{hipp-yRa1}$ (1183)	19(1111)	3(1122)	<b>6(1163)</b>	7.2(1105)	0.29(348)	12.2(1109)
$\frac{Bcp}{msp}$ (148)	<b>49(104)</b>	15.5(26)	106(94)	4.9(25)	22.9(79)	8.8(93)
$\frac{Bcp}{mtg}$ (215)	26(206)	5.8(170)	<b>1.3(215)</b>	17.5(164)	0.43(22)	57(196)
$\frac{Bcp}{syn}$ (74)	<b>63(34)</b>	14.1(32)	<b>14(38)</b>	51.1(31)	105.2(11)	67.4(21)
$\frac{Pbo}{mqc-nencdr}$ (128)	<b>167(115)</b>	80.4(50)	125(84)	50.3(54)	<b>167.5(115)</b>	180.6(102)
$\frac{Pbo}{mqc-nlogencdr}$ (128)	<b>111(128)</b>	67.1(75)	130(106)	53(65)	<b>111(128)</b>	117.5(126)
$\frac{Pbo}{routing}$ (15)	2.9(15)	<b>1(15)</b>	24.7(15)	1.35(15)	54.9(15)	26.4(9)

# Exp: Partial MaxSat Category

set	best08	WPM1	PM2.1	msu1.2	msu4.0	SAT4J
<b>Crafted</b>						
$\frac{Maxclique}{Random}$ (96)	<b>2.4(96)</b>	50.4(1)	126(54)	-(0)	106(61)	114(52)
$\frac{Maxclique}{Structured}$ (62)	<b>73(36)</b>	41.2(11)	62(12)	4.9(7)	105.2(13)	50.5(13)
$\frac{Maxone}{3SAT}$ (80)	<b>0.46(80)</b>	16(46)	22(80)	52.7(40)	118.2(35)	96.6(31)
$\frac{Maxone}{Structured}$ (60)	<b>10.1(60)</b>	0.69(2)	253(34)	122.7(2)	3.34(1)	<b>10.1(60)</b>
<b>Industrial</b>						
$\frac{Bcp}{fir}$ (59)	49(46)	<b>32 (57)</b>	18(58)	49.2(46)	-(0)	13.3(10)
$\frac{Bcp}{hipp-yRa1}$ (1183)	19(1111)	3(1122)	<b>13.5(1163)</b>	7.2(1105)	0.29(348)	12.2(1109)
$\frac{Bcp}{msp}$ (148)	<b>49(104)</b>	15.5(26)	384.2(36)	4.9(25)	22.9(79)	8.8(93)
$\frac{Bcp}{mtg}$ (215)	26(206)	5.8(170)	<b>10.5(214)</b>	17.5(164)	0.43(22)	57(196)
$\frac{Bcp}{syn}$ (74)	<b>63(34)</b>	14.1(32)	<b>71.2(34)</b>	51.1(31)	105.2(11)	67.4(21)
$\frac{Pbo}{mqc-nencdr}$ (128)	<b>167(115)</b>	80.4(50)	142(78)	50.3(54)	<b>167.5(115)</b>	180.6(102)
$\frac{Pbo}{mqc-nlogencdr}$ (128)	<b>111(128)</b>	67.1(75)	140.3(97)	53(65)	<b>111(128)</b>	117.5(126)
$\frac{Pbo}{routing}$ (15)	2.9(15)	<b>1(15)</b>	24.7(15)	2.9(15)	54.9(15)	26.4(9)



# Exp: Weighted (Partial) MaxSat Categories

set	#	best08	WPM1	SAT4J
<b>Weighted MaxSat Category</b>				
<b>Crafted</b>				
KeXu/	15	IncWMaxsatz - <b>126.5(15)</b>	478(1)	7.7(4)
Ramsey/	48	lb-psat - <b>1.63(37)</b>	0.05(34)	16(35)
WMaxcut/dimacs_mod/	62	ToolBar3 - <b>59(56)</b>	0.12(3)	0.84(2)
WMaxcut/Random/	40	MiniMaxSAT - <b>5.43(40)</b>	-(0)	-(0)
WMaxcut/Spinglass/	5	MiniMaxSAT - <b>27.6(4)</b>	-(0)	-(0)
<b>Weighted Partial MaxSat Category</b>				
<b>Crafted</b>				
Auctions/Auc_paths/	88	IncWMaxsatz - <b>8.4(88)</b>	-(0)	497(15)
Auctions/Auc_regions/	88	MiniMaxSAT - <b>1.7(84)</b>	-(0)	166(76)
Auctions/Auc_Sched/	84	MiniMaxSAT - <b>46(84)</b>	-(0)	317(49)
Random-net/	350	Clone - <b>72(236)</b>	194(91)	331(13)
Pseudo-factor/	186	IncWMaxsatz - <b>0.07(186)</b>	16(124)	3.3(186)
Pseudo- miplib/	16	<b>SAT4J - 13(6)</b>	0.29(3)	<b>13(6)</b>
QCP/	25	SAT4J - 6.14(25)	<b>0.27(25)</b>	6.14(25)
WCSP/Planning/	71	SAT4J - <b>6.55(71)</b>	0.9(46)	<b>6.55(71)</b>
WCSP/Spot5/Dir/	21	Clone - 87.6(6)	2.31(4)	76(3)
WCSP/Spot5/Log/	21	Clone - <b>15(6)</b>	0.52(5)	63.8(3)
<b>Industrial</b>				
Protein_ins	12	MiniMaxSat - <b>482(8)</b>	42(1)	6.05(1)

Thanks!